

Wind River Mobile Solutions for open handset alliance

and



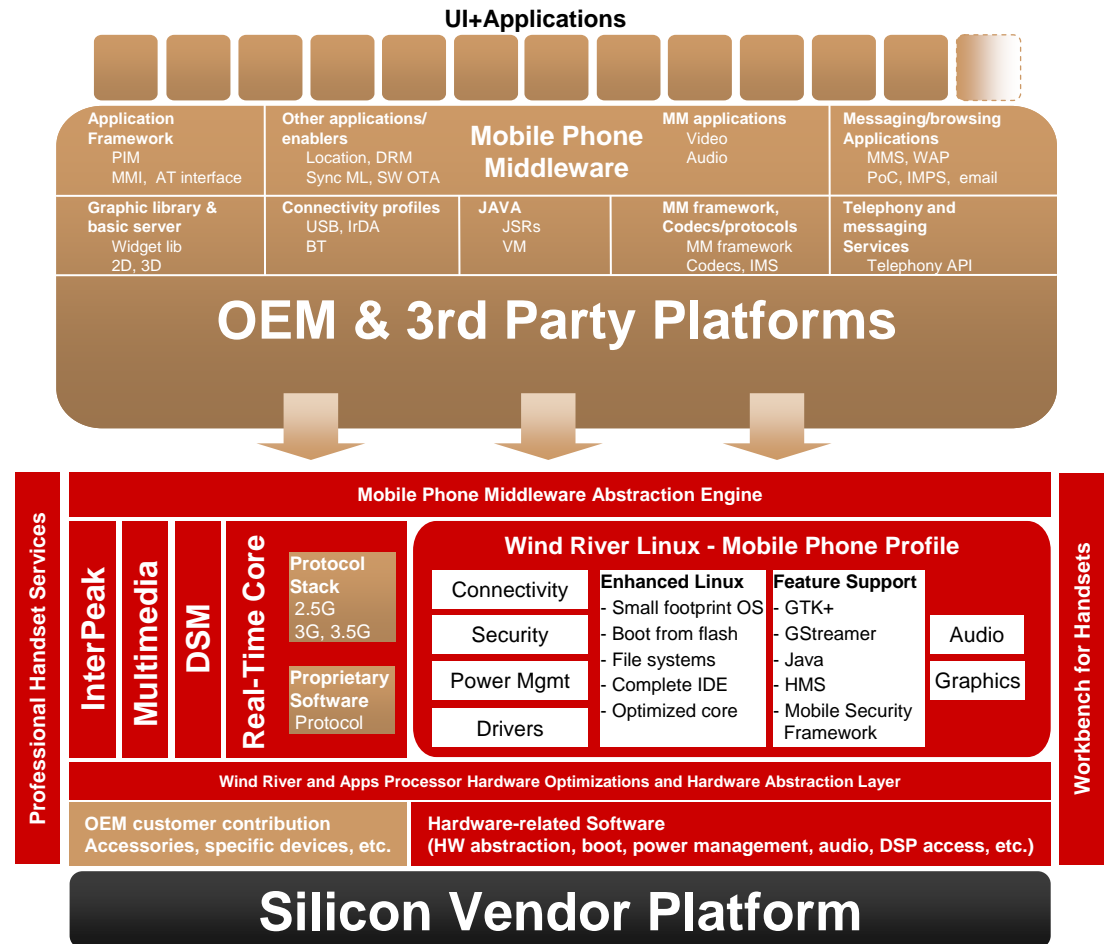
LiMo Foundation

Our Mobile Handset Vision

**As Linux emerges as the OS of choice
for mass volume mobile handsets,
Wind River's Certified Linux Solutions will
de-fragment and standardize
the software base platform
for OEMs and semiconductor firms.**

Wind River Mobile Solutions

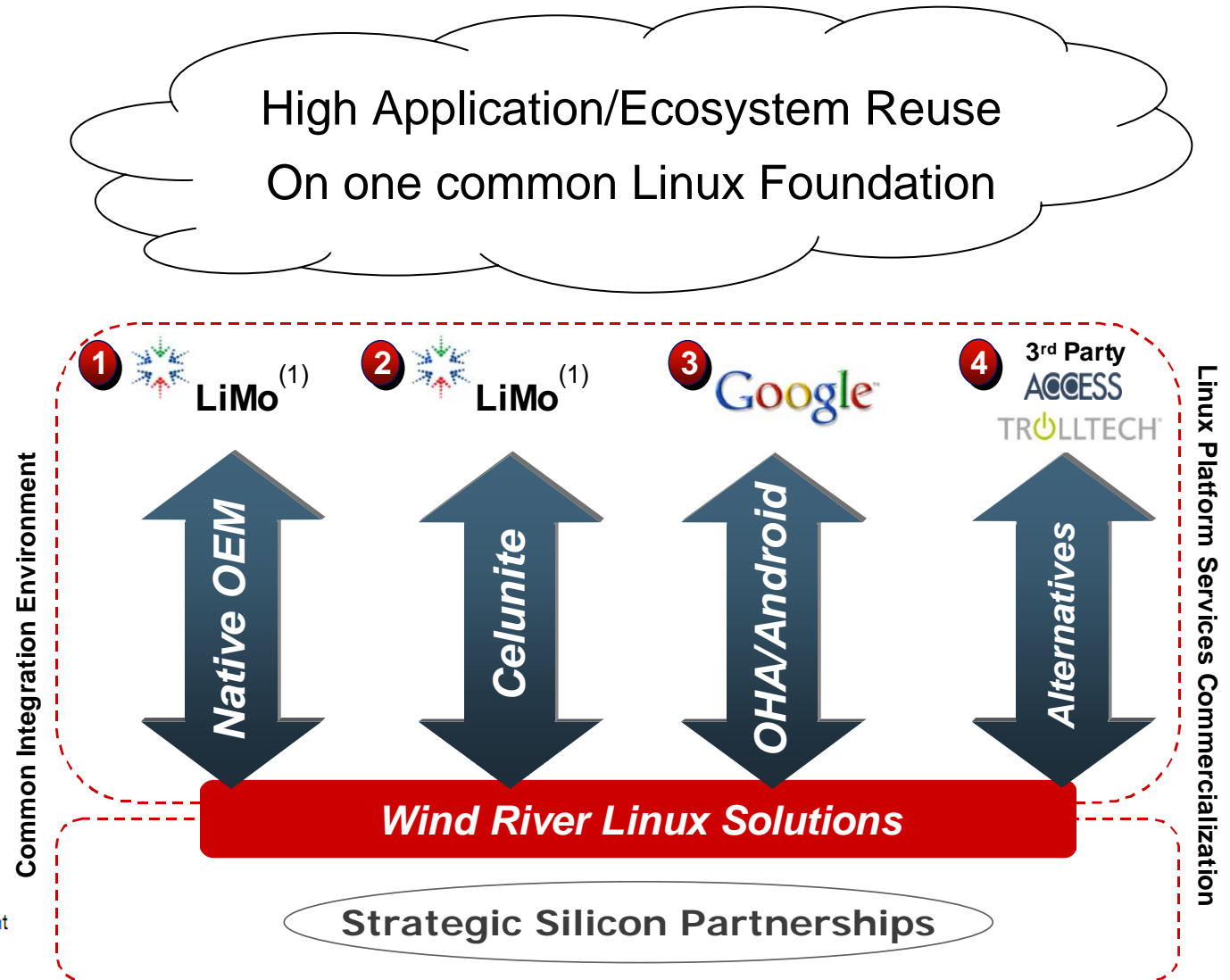
- **Common Integration Environment**
 - Layered build, asynchronous development
 - Community source projects
- **Professional Services**
 - Full Tier 1 OEM deployments
 - From BSP to system integration
- **OEM-Grade Kernel**
 - Optimized for mobile
 - Power management, small footprint, fast boot
- **Middleware Optimization**
 - Tailored to MW/apps framework
 - Optimized for application dependencies
- **Workbench Tools**
 - Market leader, Eclipse-based IDE
 - Single cockpit
- **Commercial Support**
 - Tailored to Silicon
 - Middleware Abstraction
- **Real-Time Core**
 - Real-time executive
 - Full technical GPL isolation
- **Hardware Optimization**
 - Deep security, multimedia, power management
 - Maximum OEM reuse on silicon platforms



Wind River – Solution Strategy

Wind River Value Proposition

- **Common Integration Environment**
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What are the Challenges of Commercializing the Platform?

- **Android is NOT a commercial product → Pre-release software with limited documentation at this time**
- **Android middleware and applications require a solid software foundation for porting, but dependencies and issues are poorly documented, if at all**
- **Tools provided by OHA address Java application development, but native-side development critical for productization is not included**

What Wind River Does in the open handset alliance

Wind River enablement for  :

- Using PCD-LE as basis, port Android kernel enhancements
- Port Android platform on target platform
- Write/commercialize BSPs per OEM needs
- Integrate and optimize Android functionality on target platform
- Test Android functionality on target platform
- Tune underlying PCD-LE Linux kernel and abstraction layer
- Roll-in Eclipse and mobile handset development services
- Deliver training on Linux and toolchain
- Manage (or co-manage) overall program
- Create/Revise/Deliver Android Porting Guide

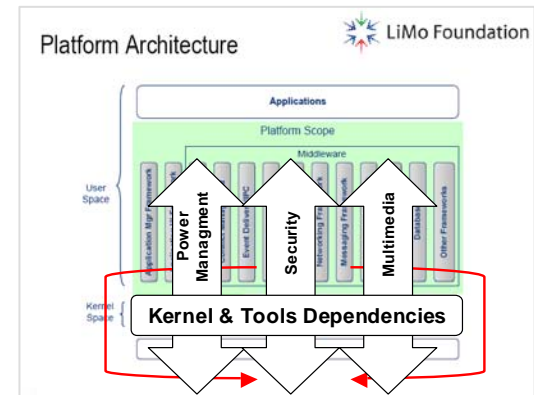
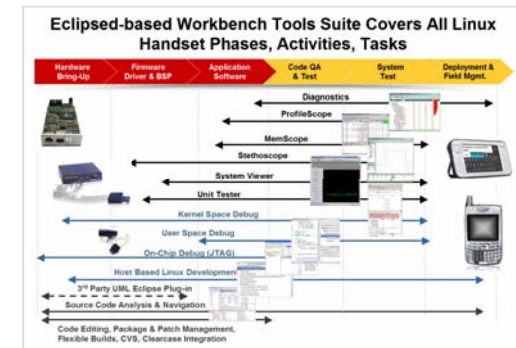
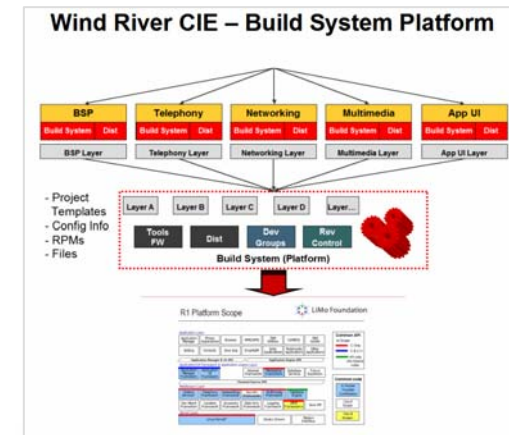
**Speed of enablement will be a key factor driving
Android OEM business for Semis and OEMs**

What are the Challenges of Commercializing the LiMo Platform?

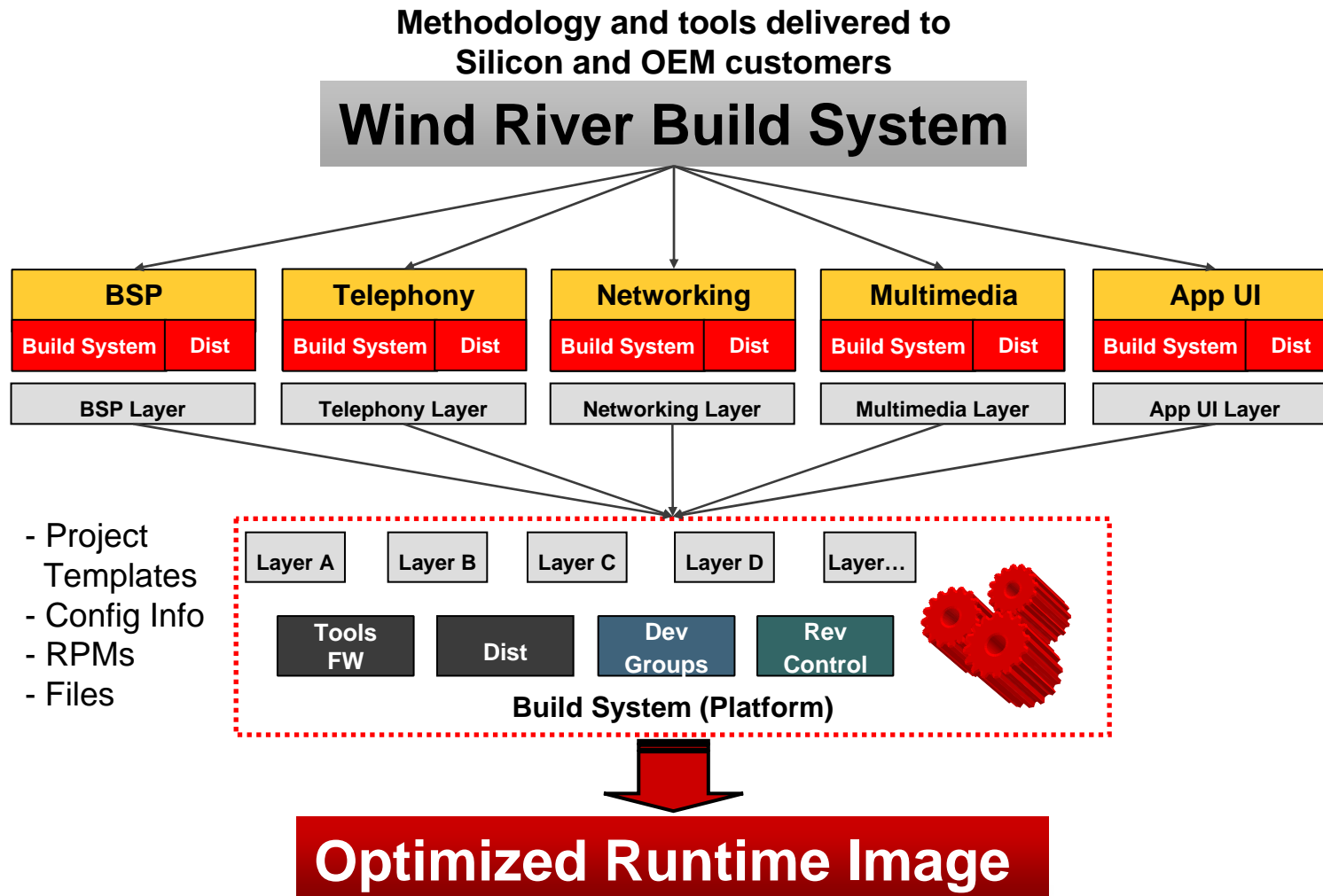
- **LiMo is not a fully commercialized product**
- **No common HW reference platform, requiring a stable SW platform for target architecture porting**

Wind River Role in LiMo Foundation

- 1 **Contribute key technology to CIE for LiMo Platform Development**
 - ✓ Common software format for different components
 - ✓ Embedded distribution builder
 - ✓ Rollout to 5 LiMo OEMs this month
- 2 **Found and Lead LiMo Tools Working Group**
 - ✓ Contribute LiMo “Eclipse-based” IDE
 - ✓ Single Cockpit for LiMo Platform
- 3 **Contribute to LiMo Kernel Working Group**
 - ✓ Optimizing common dependencies to LiMo Platform
 - ✓ Optimizing common dependencies into different HW



Wind River Layers Methodology



Wind River Linux Core Handset Offering

Userland	hotplug	Ipsec-tools	mtd	usbutils	busybox	boa	eject	Others...
Connectivity	IP Pkt Filter	UDP	ppp	DHCP	FTP	IPv4/6	MIPv6	TCP
	SCTP	TFTP	TFTP	Ping	DNS	BGP	NTP	ARP
	RARP	RIP	OSPF	PPPoE	VLAN	SNMP	SSL	SSH
Application Libraries	glib	glibc 2.3.6	uclibc	Open SSL	zlib	GetText	Readline	expat
	SQLite	Others...						
Utility Libraries	ProcPS	popt	hotplug	iproute2	ALSA lib	DirectFB	libusb	Others...
File Systems	YAFFS2	FAT32	PRAMFS	ext2	ext3	XFS	ReiserFS	JFFS2
	udev	CRAMFS	NFS					
Kernel	Linux Kernel 2.6.21 (Wind River PCD-LE w/optional Linux Tiny Patch)							
Hardware Drivers	OneNAND	NAND Driver	NOR Driver	UART Driver	Video Driver	USB Driver	LED Driver	LCD Driver
	Touchscreen Driver		Power Mgmt Driver		Camera Driver		Keypad Driver	UART Driver
	Sound Driver		Framebuffer Driver		SD/MMC Driver		Ethernet Driver	I2C Driver

Workbench

- Project System
- Build System
- Profiles
- Editor
- Patch Manager
- Source Code Analyzer
- WR Debugger
- QEMU Debug
- Virtual I/O
- Kernel Config.
- User Space Cfg
- Host Shell
- System Viewer
- ProfileScope
- MemScope
- StethoScope
- CoverageScope

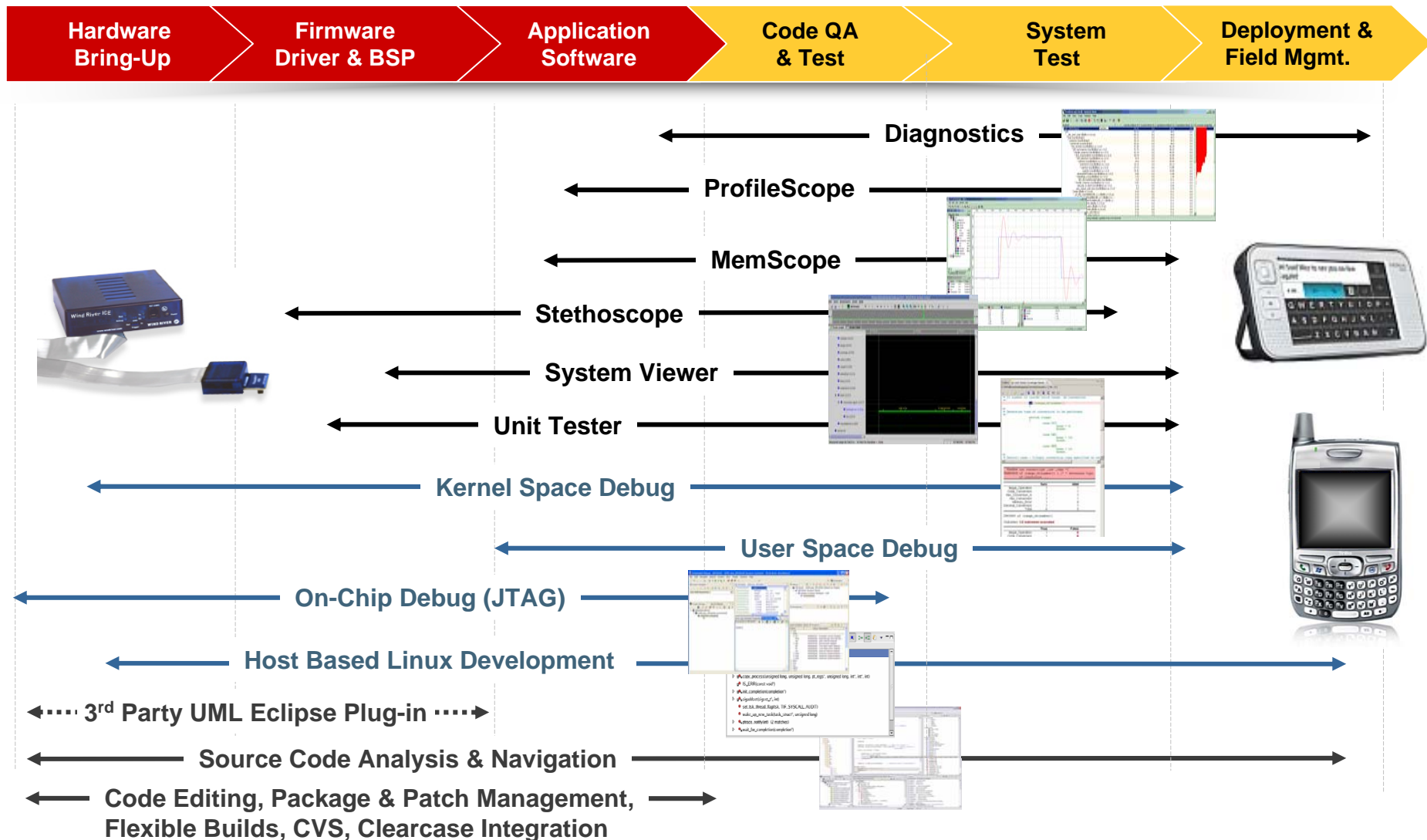
Host Tools

- QEMU
- gcc 4.1
- gdb
- kgdb
- kgdboE
- Prelink
- Squashfs
- Other...

Real-Time Core / Interpeak / DSM

TI, Qualcomm, Marvell, Freescale, NEC, Broadcom...

Eclipsed-based Workbench Tools Suite Covers All Linux Handset Phases, Activities, Tasks



Wind River On-Chip Debugging for Mobile

Wind River PROBE


- 100 Mhz JTAG Clock
- USB 1.x and 2.0 Compliant
- Autovoltage
- Bus Powered



Wind River ICE

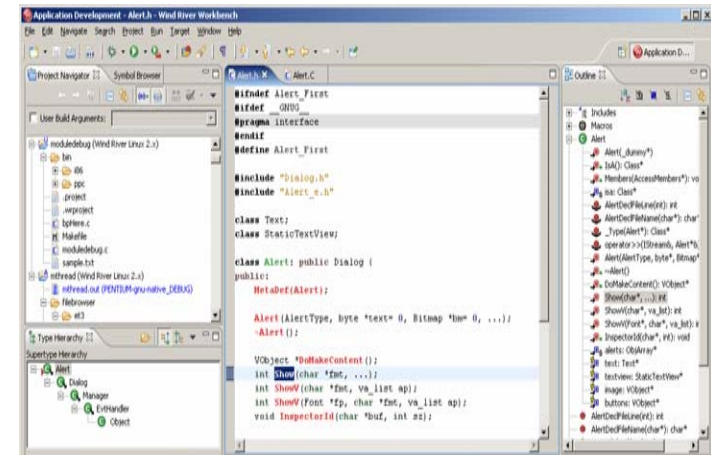
- **20 Mhz JTAG Clock**
- **Multicore**
- **Multisession**

Wind River Trace

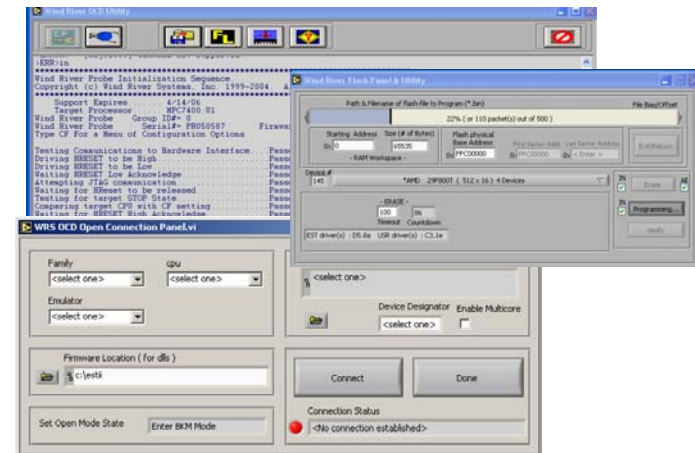
- **High-speed real-time trace buffer (up to 200 MHz)**
 - **Filtered trace**
 - **Modular hardware design**
 - **Graphical User Interface**
 - **Target versatility**
 - **Ability to capture up to one million lines of code**
 - **200 MHz Trace Speed**
- 



Workbench On-Chip Debugging

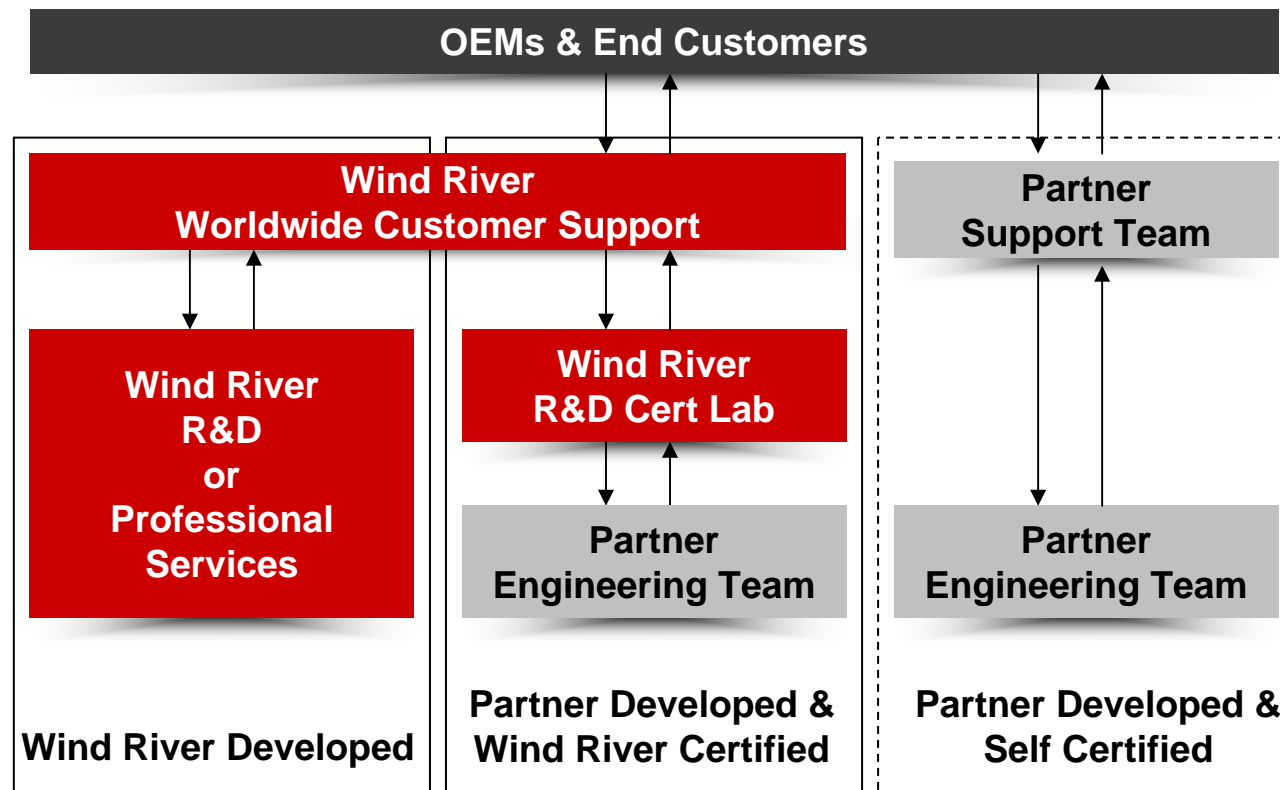


On-Chip Debugging API and Utility



Hardware Integration Support Models

**Accelerate Hardware Integration by Offering
Subscription-based Support to OEMs or End Users**



Wind River Real-Time Core

Single Core Linux Market Leader

- In Single Core 2G/3G Linux Platforms
- Targeted at Feature Phone Market
- Best-in-Class performance
- Non-invasive architecture
- Strong advantages to competition
- Integrated with Wind River Linux

Real-Time Core works in 2G/3G Prototypes



Wind River Real-Time Core: Overcoming Handset Resource Constraints

Demonstrated Single Core Linux

Calls made on 2.75G stack w/70% + CPU available for apps (worst case). 95% CPU available during audio calls (3G data NDA)

Using threads to manage resources

Elevate interrupt handlers to threads to allow control of CPU resources. Allows easy emulation of HW interrupt priorities.

Real Time Core Footprint

Real-Time Core requires 300kB (or less) RAM and 200kB flash beyond what Linux and apps require. Compiler & option dependent.

Drivers are easy

Adapting drivers is easy for all communications stacks



Clock Rate

Calls made on a 2.5G stack with 70% or more CPU available for apps on a 208MHz ARM9 with 16k I-Cache, 8k D-Cache.

Flash

Real-Time Core adds very little additional flash requirements (just enough to store the binary – 200kB).

Memory

XIP (possible, but performance impact, reduced by loadable kernel modules). Thumb optimization often necessary, highly compiler dependent.

Development Time

Develop from Windows and Linux with a standard POSIX API for Real Time Core. Minimal use of Real Time Core and Linux apps work without a change to binaries.

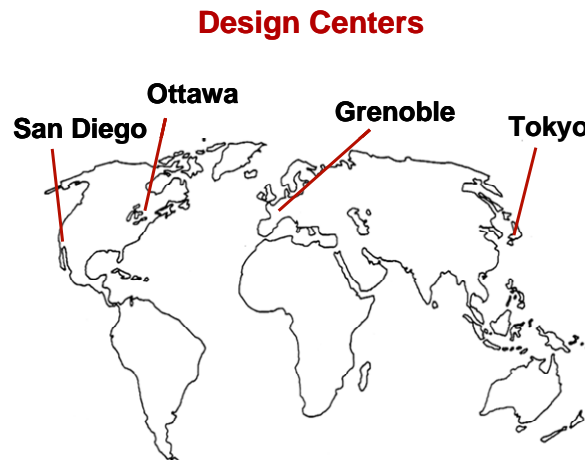
Wind River Global Professional Services and Support for Linux Handsets

Customer Mobile Handset Platform Projects

Professional Services



- Worldwide delivery capability
- From handset silicon enablement to operator customizations
- CMMI Level 3 certified
- Our services staff:
 - 240 engineers worldwide
 - Design Centers across the globe
 - Local field consulting engineers
 - Extended services team



Global Support

Dedicated Platform Support Teams



- Six major support centers worldwide
- 21 additional support hubs located across the globe
- 150+ experienced support engineers; average 10+ years of industry experience
- The largest customer support organization in the device software industry
- Support Center Practices Certified

Mobile Handset Professional Services Practice

Skills

Core Linux expertise

- ARM9, ARM11 and XSCALE
- File systems, USB, Multimedia, Security
- Power management
- Performance, footprint, boot time optimizations
- Board-specific
 - All device drivers, Boot loader
 - NAND / NOR Flash and memory
 - TI, QCOM, NEC-EL, EMP, Marvell, others
- Stacks (USB, BT, Gstreamer, OpenMAX)

Mobile Handset Enabling Services

- Custom BSPs including all device drivers
- CIE and Software Foundation Test and Regression Harness
 - Key Foundation elements tested prior to application integration (Connectivity, Power Management, stress / soak)
- Middleware Integration and Testing
- Solve the OEM problem:
 - OEM-Grade Software Foundation
 - Rigorous testing and validation

WIND RIVER